# Mobile networks performance in Ghana January 2021

#### **About SpeedChecker**

Since 2008 we have helped millions of users get a better understanding of how to make their Internet go faster. Our solutions empower mobile and fixed operators, regulators and researchers in making their Internet infrastructure better and more available for everyone.

We do that by providing end-users tools such as websites or mobile apps and offer crowdsourcing systems and data to the businesses and organizations.

We collect real world end user experience through our passive and active measurement technology, combined with unique regional and global partnerships with thousands of apps.

More about SpeedChecker here





#### About the data

**Total number of samples:** 71,333

**Total number of unique devices: 25,953** 

Data collection period: 5 January - 2 February 2021

See our data collection & measurement methodology

#### MNO speed benchmark

AirtelTigo	—— 95% Confidence interval
Download speed (Mb/s)	6.78
Upload speed (Mb/s)	1.53
Glo	
Download speed (Mb/s)	2.10
Upload speed (Mb/s)	0.8
MTN	
Download speed (Mb/s)	7.42
Upload speed (Mb/s)	4.26
Vodafone	
Download speed (Mb/s)	9.30
Upload speed (Mb/s)	5.56



# MNO 4G and 3G download speed benchmark

AirtelTigo	95% Confidence interval
3G Download speed (Mb/s)	7.94
Glo	
3G Download speed (Mb/s)	2.05
MTN	
4G Download speed (Mb/s)	7.86
3G Download speed (Mb/s)	4.01
Vodafone	
4G Download speed (Mb/s)	10.32
3G Download speed (Mb/s)	5.77



# MNO latency benchmark

AirtelTigo	95% Confidence interval
Latency (ms)	129.40
Glo	
Latency (ms)	197.53
MTN	
Latency (ms)	181.29
Vodafone	
Latency (ms)	133.77



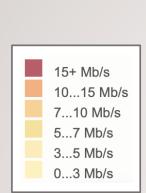
# MNO 4G Availability benchmark

AirtelTigo	
4G availability (%)	N/A
GLO	
4G availability (%)	N/A
MTN	
4G availability (%)	89.99
Vodafone	
4G availability (%)	73.52



# Regional comparison of MNO download





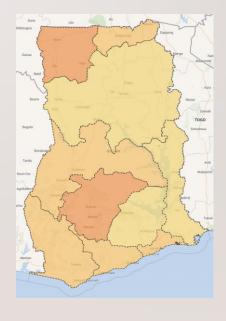


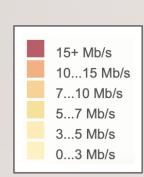


#### **MTN**



#### **Vodafone**







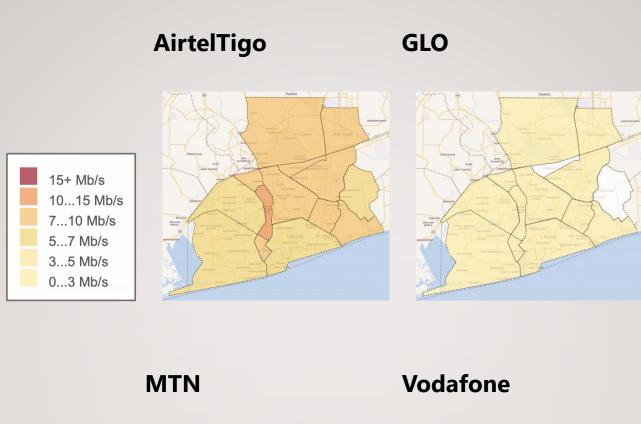
Following table shows average download speeds in different regions of Ghana. The 2<sup>nd</sup> column is an average of all MNOs in a particular region.

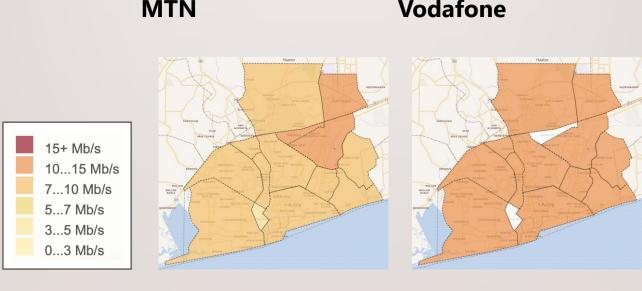
The fastest regions are at the top of the table.

District	All operators	AirtelTigo	Glo	MTN	Vodafone	Test count #
Upper West	8.63	8.56	-	6.38	12.28	586
Greater Accra	8.11	7.44	2.22	8.47	9.87	34211
Brong Ahafo	7.35	3.73	0.81	7.1	8.4	3902
Ashanti	6.99	6.25	2.01	6.86	10.23	13253
Upper East	6.84	6.12	1.09	5.65	9.62	790
Central	6.69	5.89	1.22	6.43	9.43	5141
Northern	6.56	6.58	-	6.58	6.52	2772
Eastern	6.46	5.52	1.6	6.69	6.45	3825
Western	6.22	3.86	1.76	5.91	9.19	4576
Volta	5.71	2.64	0.99	5.97	5.26	1852



# MNO download speed performance in Accra







# ARE YOU LOOKING FOR MORE DETAILED CROWDSOURCED DATA IN GHANA?

What you see in this free report is a high-level snapshot of the crowdsourced data we offer to our clients. Our crowdsourcing system contains billions of data points collected from mobile devices worldwide. Unlike our competitors, we can sell access to the data with different granularity: Our clients can pick data they need with significant cost savings associated with a reduced scope.







# Flexibility is in our DNA

Our customers value our flexible and modular approach in delivering our solutions. There is no one size fits all in providing crowdsourcing projects. Customers increasingly require tailored solutions which will satisfy all technical, operational and legal requirements.



With reduced scope comes reduced price. Our Basic KPI set is a more cost effective way to get speed test data. Our Advanced KPI set is more comprehensive with 100+ active and passive KPIs.



Crowdsourcing is about trade-offs. Do you want more tests or do you want tests to run longer? Do you want to collect data passively without impacting the network and user bandwidth or run active tests which will stress and assess the capacity better?



Do you want us to host the solution for fast & easy deployment or require data to be within your data center for compliance reasons.



You not only want the data but you also want your own app or web-based tester? We can do it all. Our team can produce iOS, Android, HTML, Windows and MAC clients tailored to your specific needs.

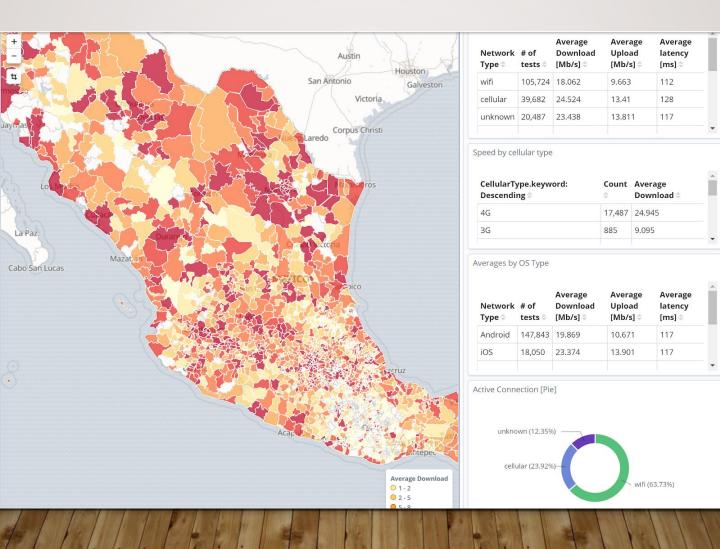


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## **Basic Crowdsourcing System**

System offers full analytical options like our Advanced system but with the limitation of a smaller Basic KPI set. Basic KPIs include speed test data along with device and network information but do not contain detailed Radio KPIs nor passive measurements.

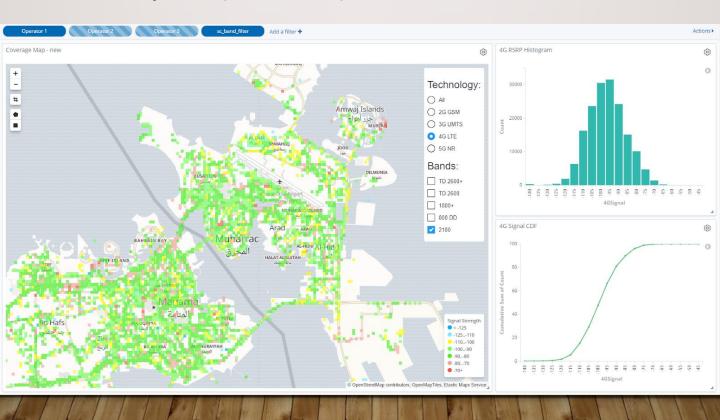




Step up from our Basic system to our Advanced Crowdsourcing system with more than 100+ KPIs to analyse

#### **Coverage Analysis Dashboard**

- Statistical research on basis of millions of crowdsourced samples
- ✓ Multiple signal metrics RSRP, RSRQ, SNR, RSSI, CQI
- ✓ Split by MNO, Radio Access Type, Band (down to individual ARFCN)
- ✓ Possibility to filter by: speed (e.g. High-Speed Train Scenarios)
- ✓ Possibility to separate samples between Indoor/Outdoor

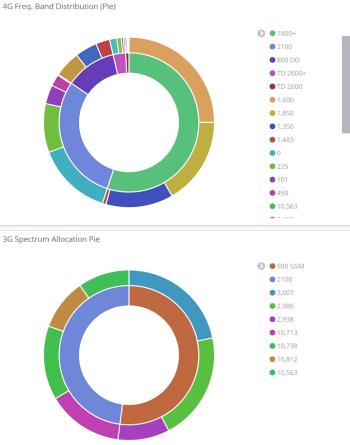




#### **Frequency Bands Dashboard**

The Frequency Bands Dashboard reveals frequency usage for different areas and comparison between operators. It is grouped by RAT, band number and ARFCN.

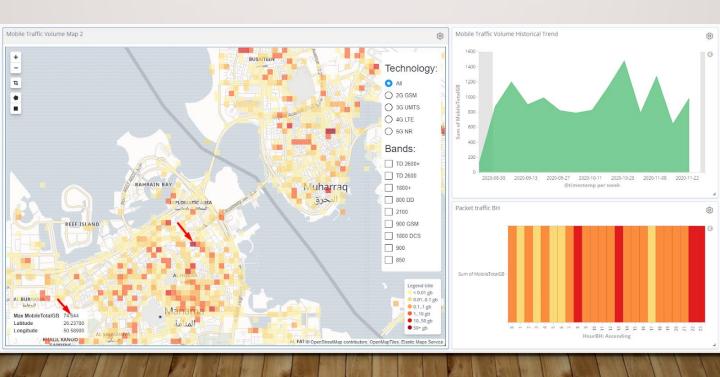
RAT \$	Band Number 🌣	Band Name 🗘	Duplex Mode 🗢	ARFCN -	Count 🗘	
			41,514	3,284		
	41	TD 2600+	D 2600+	41,364	3,901	
	71	15 2000		40,490	8,994	
			TDD	40,290	13,970	
				38,144	2,453	
	38	TD 2600		38,000	2,133	
				37,850	3,715	
4G			1,850	183,570		
-10		1800+		1,600	266,972	
3	1800+		1,483	7,073		
			1,350	136,688		
				6,400	55,822	
	20	800 DD	6,300	46,235		
				6,200	30,209	
	1	2100	FDD	450	23,846	
	'	2100	100	225	97,750	
				3,007	66,109	
	8	900 GSM		2,986	61,824	
				2,938	43,350	
3G				10,812	53,440	
	1	2100		10,738	46,784	
	'	2100		10,713	47,228	
				10,563	41,188	
				1,016	1,191	





#### **Cellular Data Usage Dashboard**

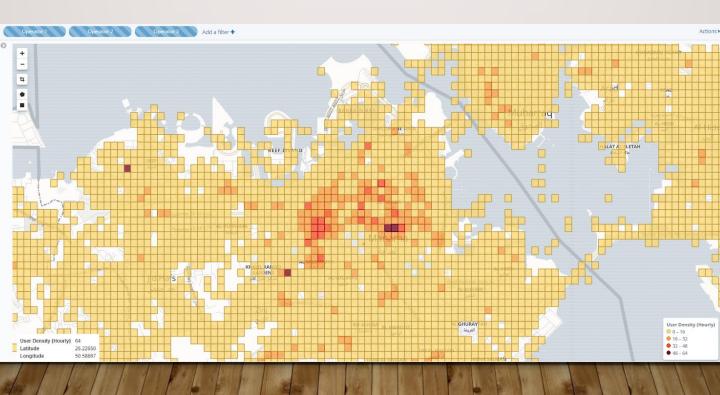
The Cellular Data Usage dashboard shows the locations with the highest traffic demands to suggest to the operators which areas would benefit from additional investment or where network expansion might be required.





#### **User Density Map**

The User Density Map shows the locations with the highest subscriber density to suggest to the operators the areas where additional investments into network expansion might be required.





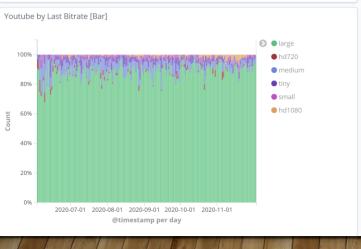
#### Video Experience dashboard

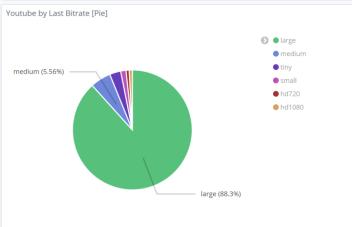
Streaming video apps such as YouTube or Netflix are being increasingly used by consumers who expect the best video quality with low start-up time and no rebufferings. Our data can contain metrics such as video download speed, streaming bit rate, start-up time and more.

ISP \$	# of tests 🗢	Start time [ms] $\Rightarrow$	Rebuffer rate [#] 🕏	Speed [Mb/s] $=$
Operator 1	16,370	3014	0.156	41.65
Operator 2	14,433	3208	0.237	30.309
Operator 3	7,024	3009	0.183	31.67

xport.	Raw 🕹	Formatted &	

SP ≑	# of tests 🗢	Start time [ms] $\Rightarrow$	Rebuffer rate [#] 🗢	Speed [Mb/s] $=$
WIFI	26,946	3070	0.199	38.184
4G	8,971	3177	0.178	32.701
3G	2,609	3104	0.167	16.128
5G	4	1564	0	38.33



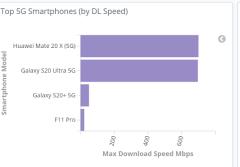


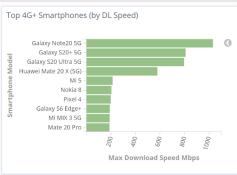


#### **Device Information Dashboard**

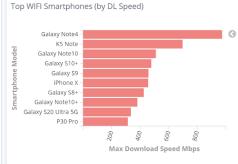
The Device Information dashboard contains information about devices that are in use for each operator as well as all the performance KPIs. Specific relevant device KPIs are:

- ✓ Model name
- ✓ Manufacturer
- ✓ OS version
- ✓ Platform (iOS/Android)
- ✓ Top 5G / 4G / Wifi smartphones





Users - OS Versions [Table]



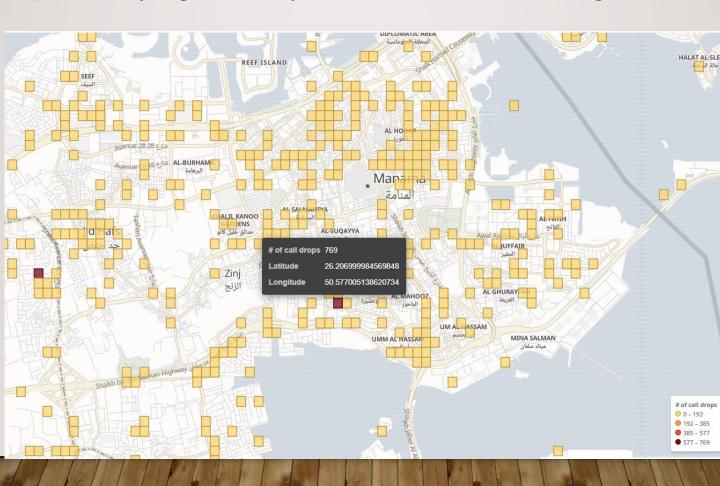
Users - OS Versions [Pie]		
2415 2 (2 224)	●28 9	
21 5.0 (2.38%)	<b>2</b> 4 7.0	
23   6.0 (4.37%)	29 10 (26.07%) • 26 8.0	.0
23 6.0.1 (8.04%)	● 27 8.1	.0
	0 23   6.0	.1
	● 23 6.0	
27   8.1.0 (8.22%)	<b>2</b> 22 5.1	.1
	● 22   5.1	
26 8.0.0 (9.39%)	• 21  5.0	
24 7.0 (9.56%)	28 9 (25.63%)	

OS Version \$	Users \$
29 10	1427
28 9	1403
24 7.0	523
26   8.0.0	514
27 8.1.0	450
23 6.0.1	440
23 6.0	239
22 5.1.1	215
22 5.1	132
21   5.0	130



#### **Voice Quality Dashboard**

The Voice Quality dashboard shows the user issues visualized on a map to spot any areas where users are making calls and their quality is not satisfactory or calls are being dropped. In the example below we see two areas where the call drop is particularly high and may benefit from further investigation.





## Data collection methodology

Our data is collected from end user devices running Android and iOS systems. All measurements are executed towards a CDN which has a large geographical footprint and hosts a significant part of the content that is being accessed by the users. This ensures our results are a good approximation of the user's actual quality of experience.

All measurements must contain accurate location information using GPS or wi-fi geolocation method. Measurements are considered only from the apps that have been approved by SpeedChecker. Submitted measurements are checked if they are within expected ranges and additional security precautions are implemented to ensure measurement data is not being manipulated.

The data collection process aims to deliver a single measurement sample from every device in our crowdsourcing system device pool and we strive to remove all duplicates. Due to privacy settings on some users phones we cannot reliably detect unique devices therefore some devices have contributed to more than 1 measurement into this dataset.



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#### Measurement methodology

The methodology is based on the concept of the <a href="ITU-T">ITU-T</a>
<a href="Q.3960 (2016">Q.3960 (2016</a>), "Framework of Internet related performance measurements" and "Supplement 71 to ITU-T Q-series Recommendations".

This test methodology aims at delivering an accurate measurement of the maximum bandwidth available over a given internet connection. This is achieved by transferring multiple parallel data streams over separate TCP connections within a predefined amount of time. The transferred data consists of randomly generated data with high entropy.

#	Parameter	Unit	ITU Range	<b>Current Setting</b>
1	Number of parallel threads	#	1 ≤ n ≤ 10	Dynamic addition from 1 to 10
2	Duration of pre-test	S	0 ≤ Tp ≤ 5	1s
3	Duration of the downlink test	S	5 ≤ Td ≤ 15	5s
4	Duration of the uplink subtest	S	5 ≤ Tu ≤ 15	5s
5	Number of 'pings' during delay subtest	S	5 ≤ p ≤ 20	p = 10



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